

AP US HISTORY
Chapter 17(2) p. 451-473

- 1)What was the position of the political parties in relation to African-Americans?
- 2)What sort of tactics did Southern states implement to disenfranchise Black voters by the 1890s?
- 3)What did the Civil Rights Cases determine?
- 4)What was the ruling in *Plessy v. Ferguson*?
- 5)What was largely the result of *Plessy* in the South?
- 6)What notion was generally accepted regarding African-Americans?
- 7)What did Thomas Fortune establish, and what did he call for?
- 8)Why was militancy and Black separatism not well received initially?
- 9)What did Booker T. Washington found, and what was his belief?
- 10)What did Booker T. Washington talk about in his *Atlanta Compromise* speech?
- 11)What were some of the White fears unleashed by the 1890s?
- 12)What city began approaching 250,000 by the late 1870s?
- 13)Who began arriving in the mid 1850s and what happened in 1882?
- 14)What portion of the United States was still inhabited by American Indians on the eve of the Civil War?
- 15)What had happened to the survivors of the Eastern tribes by 1860?
- 16)What impact did White weaponry have?
- 17)What familiar pattern occurred when Whites encountered Native Americans in the West?
- 18)What policy did Thomas Fitzpatrick usher in beginning in 1851, what did it establish, and what was the reason?
- 19)What was the U.S. Government's attitude towards the treaties with the Native Americans?
- 20)What happened at Sand Creek in 1864?
- 21)What were the American Indians' actions?
- 22)What became the government's new policy towards the Plains Indians?
- 23)What undermined the reservation system?
- 24)What made the Sioux go on the warpath again after 1874?
- 25)What happened at Little Bighorn, Montana, and why did this happen?
- 26)According to the text, why did Indian fighting slack after Little Bighorn?
- 27)What impact did the destruction of the buffalo have?
- 28)Who were the last of the American Indians to resist?
- 29)What was the goal of the Dawes Severalty Act of 1887?
- 30)How would the Dawes Severalty Act work?

- 31) Why did the Dawes Severalty Act fail?
- 32) What became the government's policy in 1934?
- 33) Characterize the events whenever gold was discovered in an area
- 34) What was the site of the Comstock Lode and Big Bonanza?
- 35) What was the irony of the mining frontier?
- 36) What were some of the benefits of the gold rushes?
- 37) What did the Homestead Act of 1862 promise, and why was it largely unsuccessful in the West?
- 38) What unintended impact did the Timber and Stone Act of 1878 have?
- 39) What were the worst hazards faced by frontier farmers?
- 40) What happened to Plains agriculture after the Civil War?
- 41) What was the negative consequence of frontier farming?
- 42) According to the text, what resulted in further exploitation of land resources by private interests?
- 43) Why was some system of subsidization necessary?
- 44) What did the Pacific Railway Act of 1862 do?
- 45) What was the plot pattern next to the railroads?
- 46) What did the railroads use their zones of indemnity for?
- 47) What were the railroads required to do?
- 48) What additional incentives were offered to the Central Pacific and Union Pacific and what labor sources were favored by each?
- 49) What was notable about the Great Northern line?
- 50) Who brought the first cattle to the New World?
- 51) Why was Texas Cattle lightly regarded, and what changed this?
- 52) How were the Texas cattle taken to market, and why was this advantageous?
- 53) What was open-range ranching and what would it require?
- 54) Who came to dominate the cattle business?
- 55) What 2 harmful effects resulted from Congress's failure to change any of the cattle laws?
- 56) What did Joseph Glidden introduce, and what long-term impact did it have?
- 57) What 2 climatic events brought an end to open range cattle raising?